



AREA SECURITY



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AREA SECURITY

- ✦ Reconnaissance Operations
 - ▣ Critical Site, Asset, and High-Risk Personnel (HRP) Security
 - ▣ Base Defense
 - ▣ Response Force Operations
 - ▣ Air Base Ground Defense
 - ▣ Area Damage Control



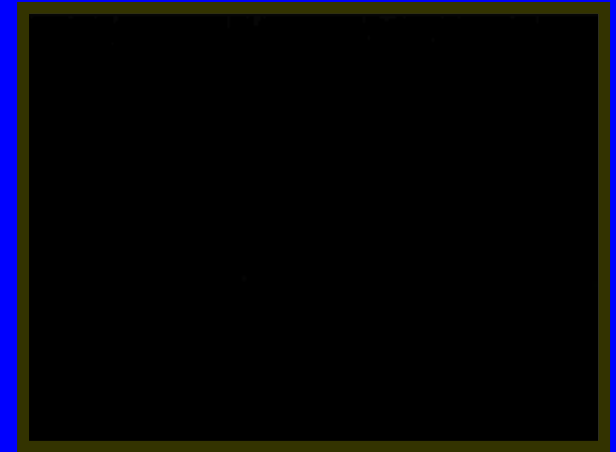
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AREA SECURITY

COLLECTIVE TASKS

- ♦ Delay
- ▢ Movement to Contact
- ▢ Hasty/Deliberate Attack
- ▢ Screening Operations
- ▢ Cordon and Search
- ▢ Convoy Security
- ▢ Battle Handover to the TCF
- ▢ Pipeline, Railway, Deep Water Port Security



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RECONNAISSANCE OPERATIONS



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PRIORITY INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS/INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

- ♦ Examples of **PIR's**: Any Enemy Size Force, NBC Contaminated Area, Assassinations, Breach of Base Security Measures, and Criminal Activity.
- ▢ Examples of **IR's**: Damage to Roads, Locations of DZ's/LZ's, Possible Ambush Sites, Hospitals, External Fuel Sites, Water Sites, etc.



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TYPES OF RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS

- ✓ ZONE RECONNAISSANCE
- ✓ AREA RECONNAISSANCE
- ✓ ROUTE RECONNAISSANCE



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ZONE RECONNAISSANCE

Zone Reconnaissance is a directed effort to obtain detailed information concerning all route, obstacles, terrain, and enemy forces within the zone defined by boundaries.



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3 METHODS OF ZONE RECON

✦ FAN

▮ CONVERGING ROUTES

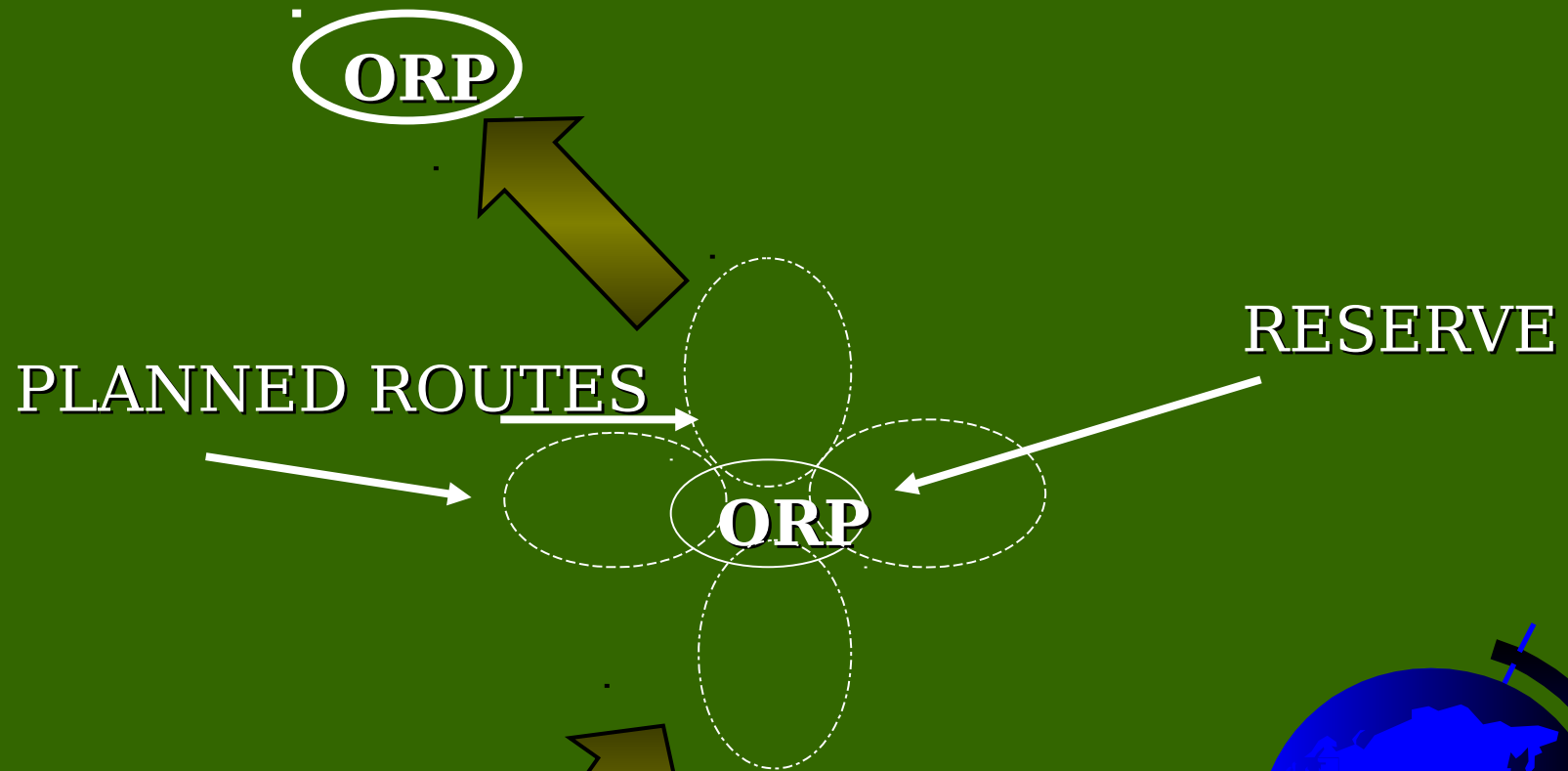
▮ SUCCESSIVE SECTOR



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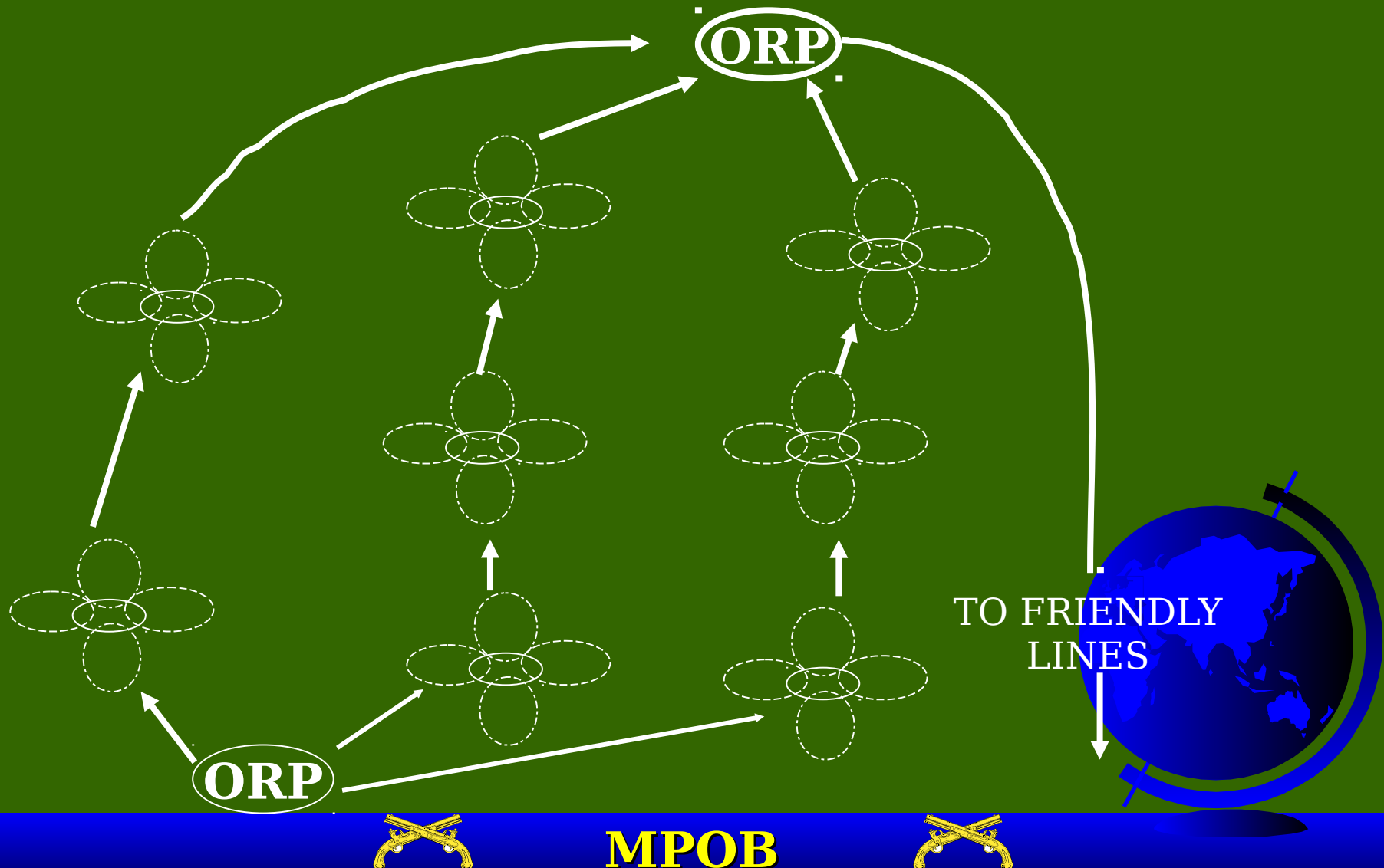
FAN METHOD



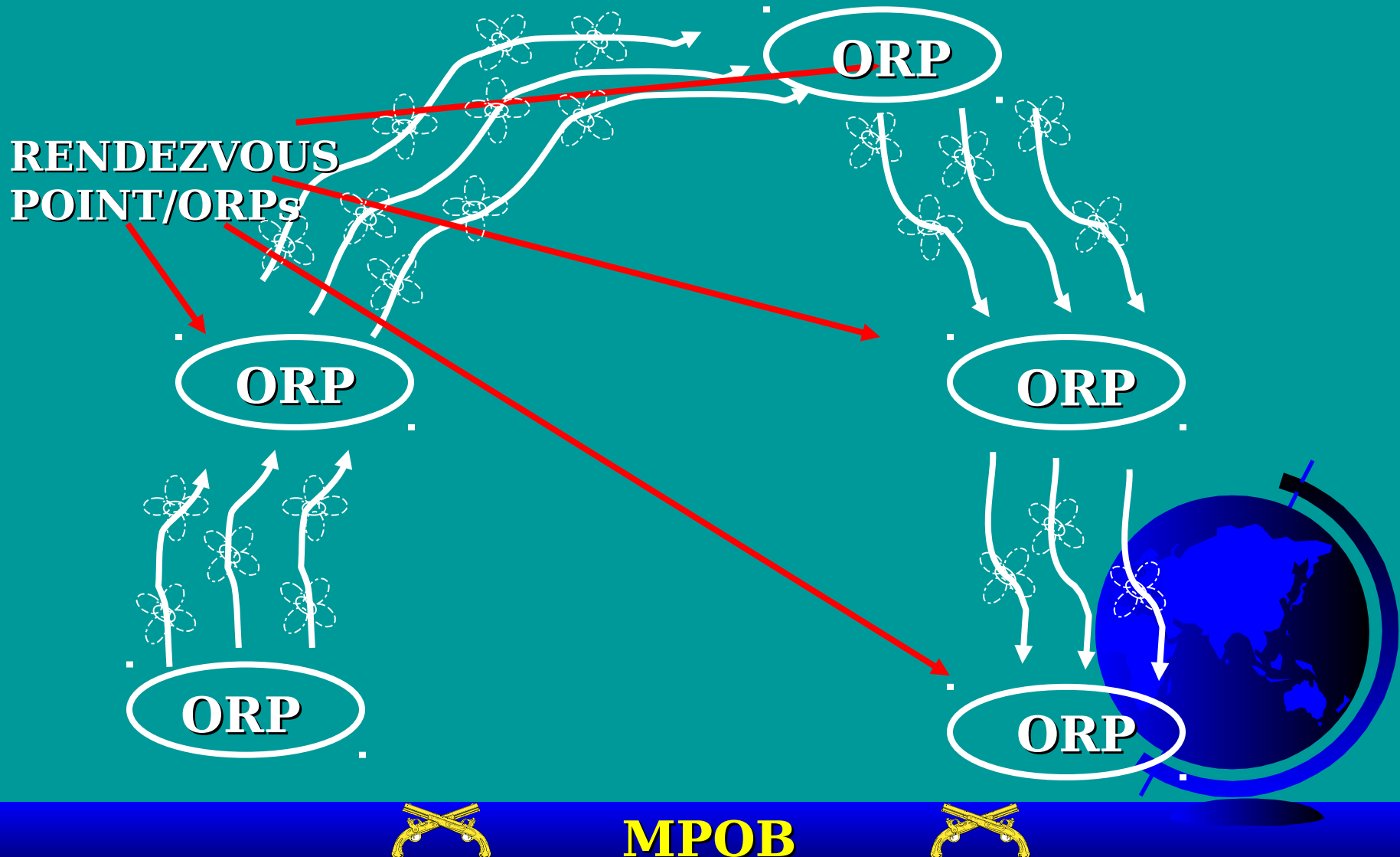
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CONVERGING ROUTES



SUCCESSIVE SECTOR



AREA RECONNAISSANCE

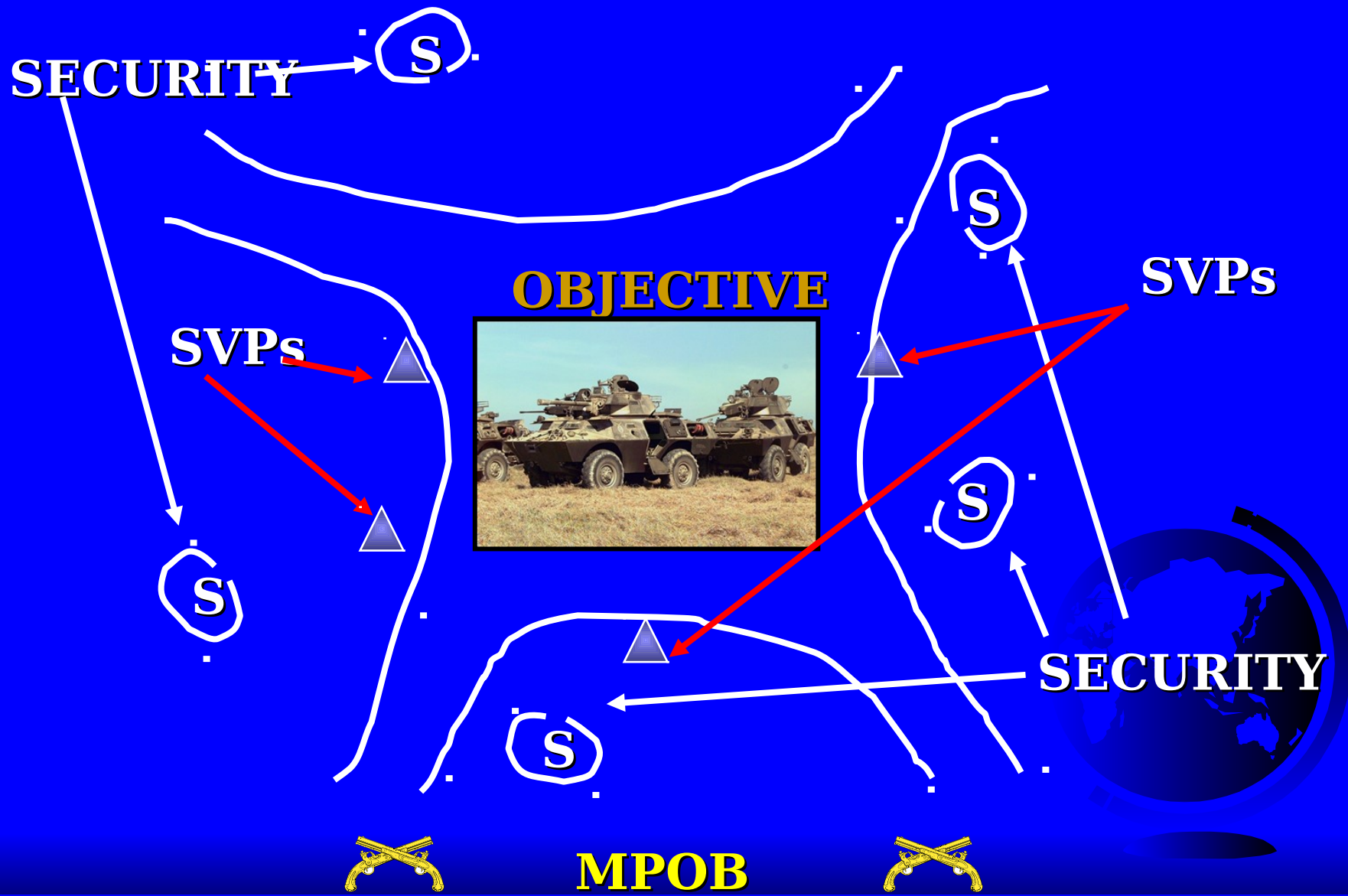
Area Reconnaissance is a directed effort to obtain detailed information concerning the terrain or enemy activity within a prescribed area such as a town, ridge line, woods, or other feature critical to operations



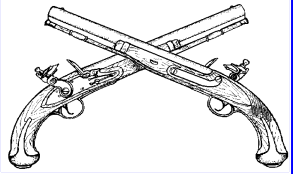
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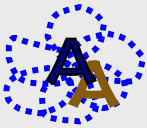
AREA RECONNAISSANCE



R & S OVERLAY



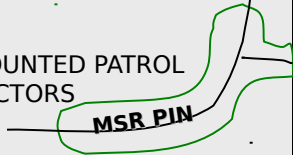
DISMOUNTED
PATROLS



MOUNTED
PATROLS



MOUNTED PATROL
SECTORS



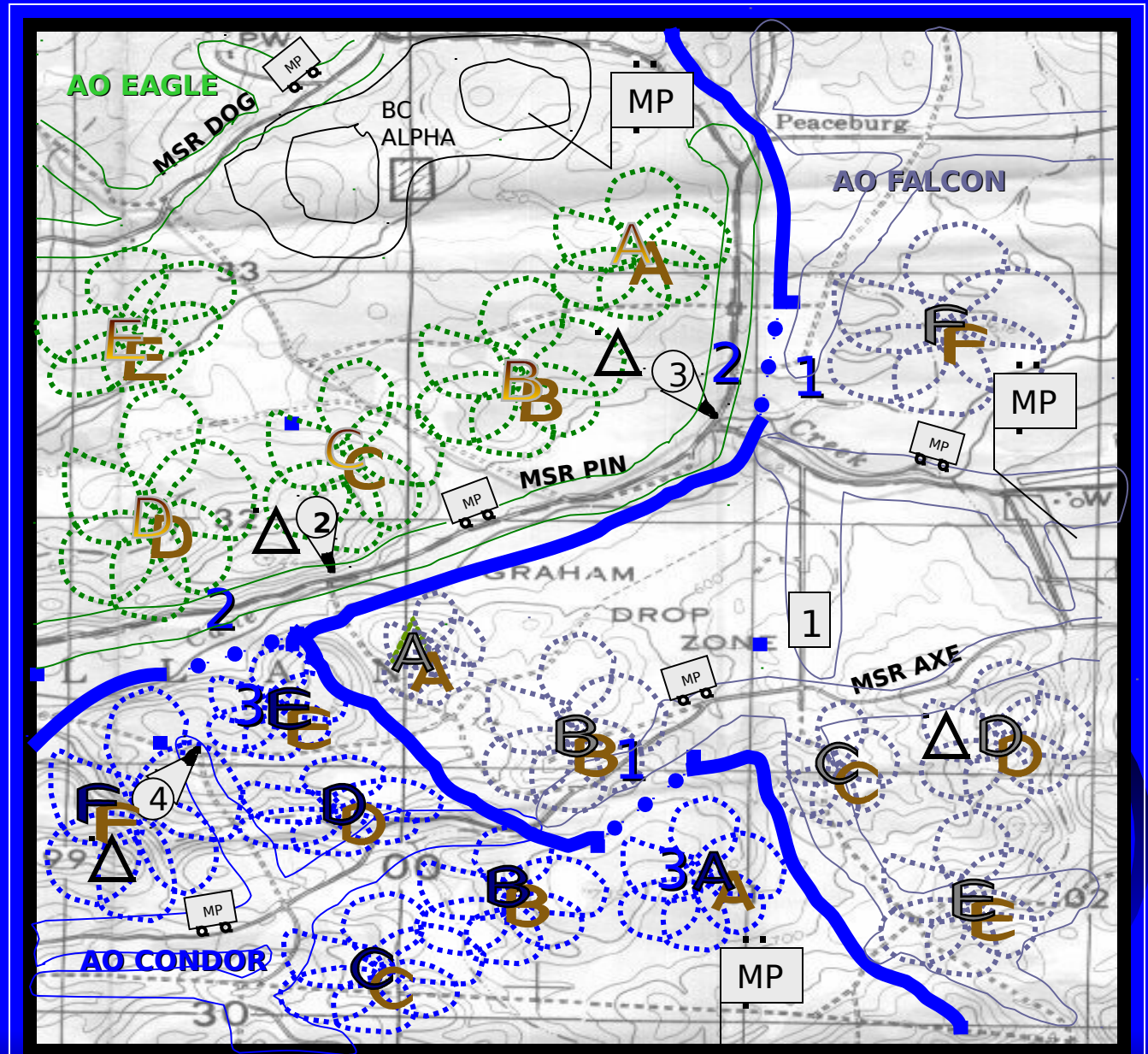
NAMED AREA OF
INTEREST (NAI'S)
(POINT)



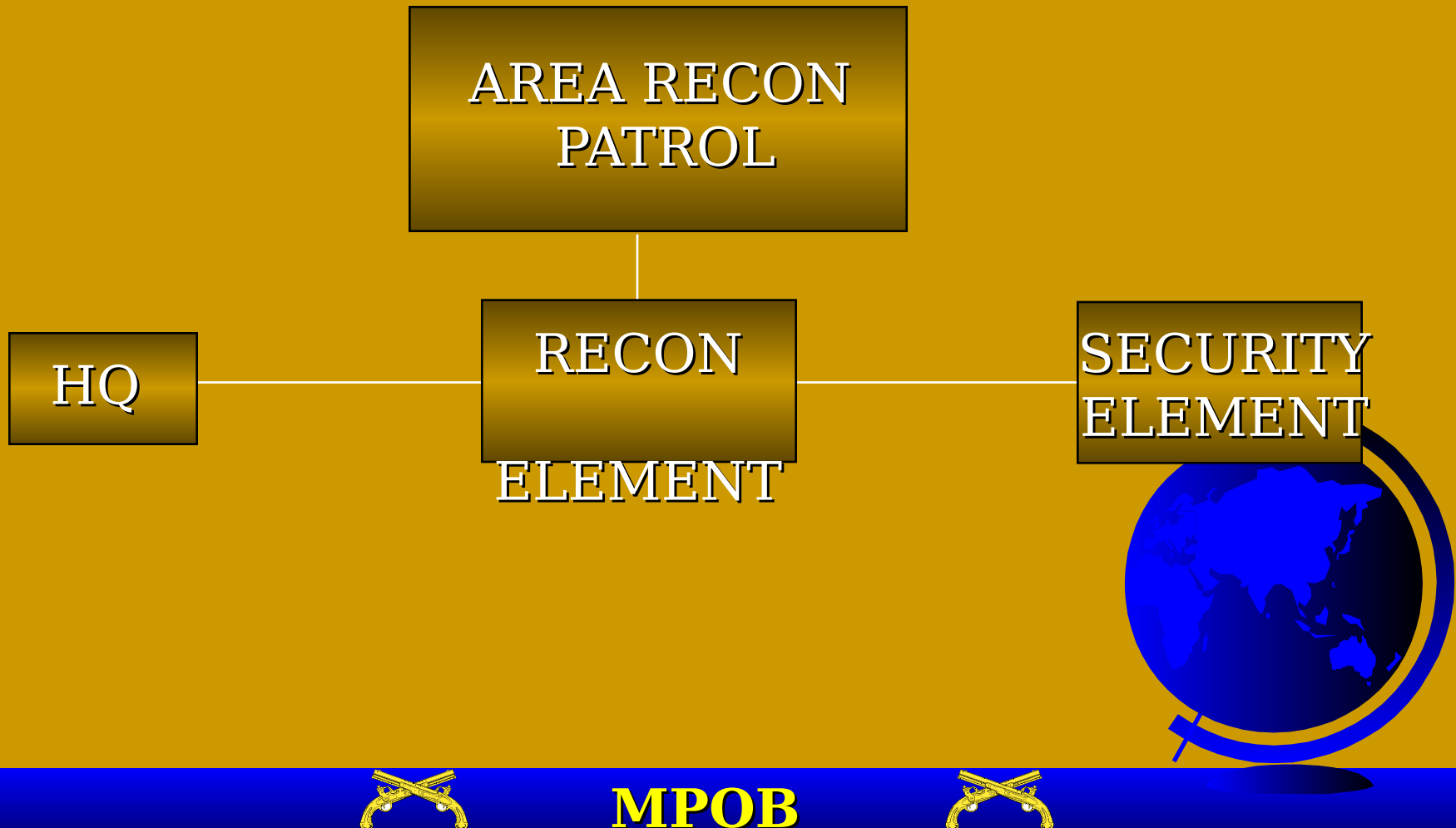
NAMED AREA OF
INTEREST (NAI'S)
(AREA)



LP/OP'S

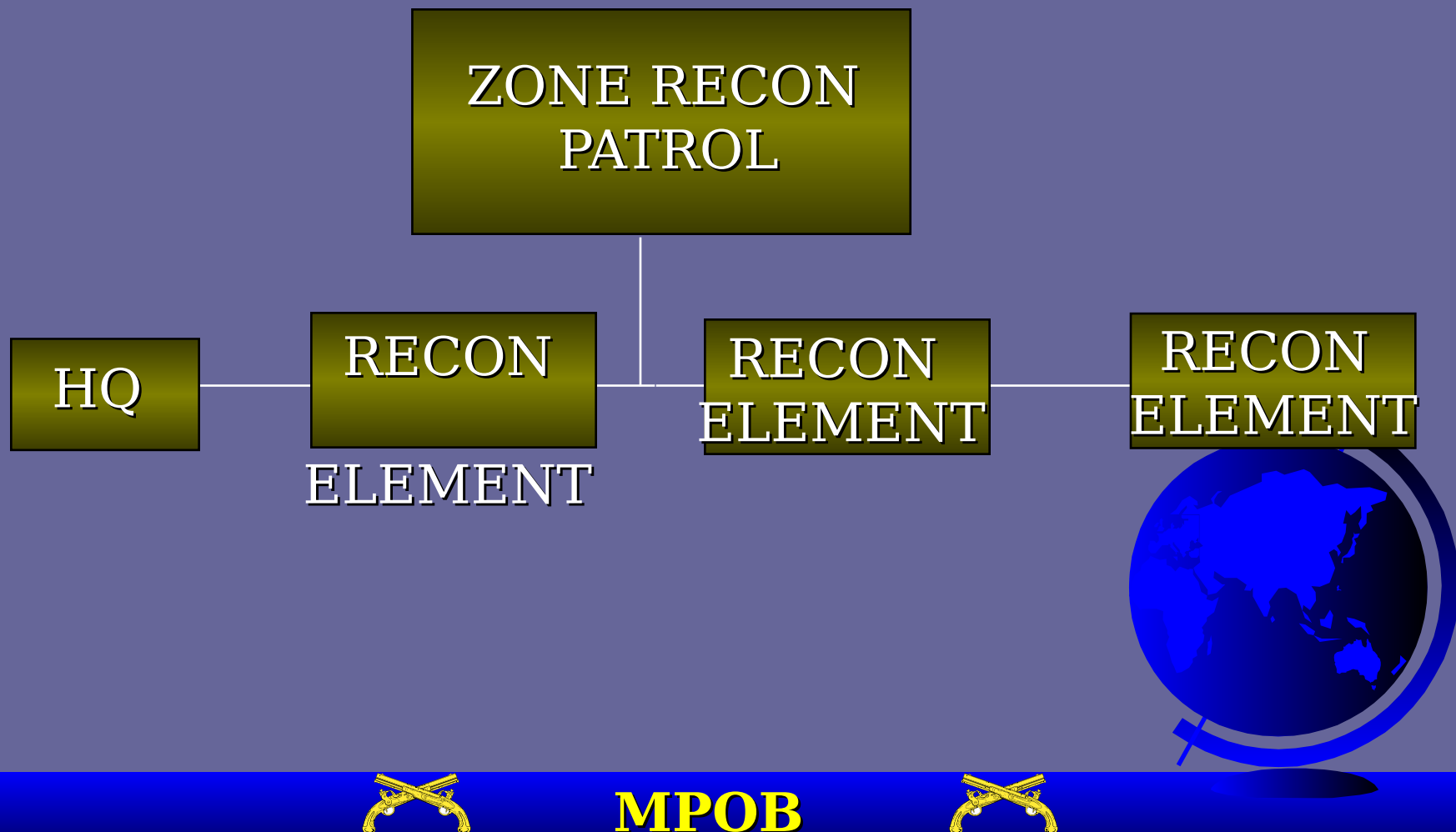


RECONNAISSANCE ELEMENTS



RECONNAISSANCE ELEMENTS

CONTINUED



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ZONE RECONNAISSANCE

- ➔ BEST USED WHEN INITIALLY DEPLOYING INTO AN AREA
- ▢ MOST TIME CONSUMING TYPE RECONNAISSANCE
- ▢ COMMANDERS CRITICAL INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS



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AREA RECON

- GAIN SPECIFIC INFORMATION
- MAINTAIN SURVEILLANCE
- COMMANDER'S CRITICAL INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS
- SIZE OF THE ELEMENT TO UTILIZE



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FUNDAMENTALS OF RECONNAISSANCE

- ▣ REMAIN FOCUSED ON THE OBJECTIVE
- ▣ REPORT QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY
- ▣ RETAIN FREEDOM TO MANEUVER
- ▣ GAIN AND MAINTAIN CONTACT
- ▣ DEVELOP THE SITUATION RAPIDLY

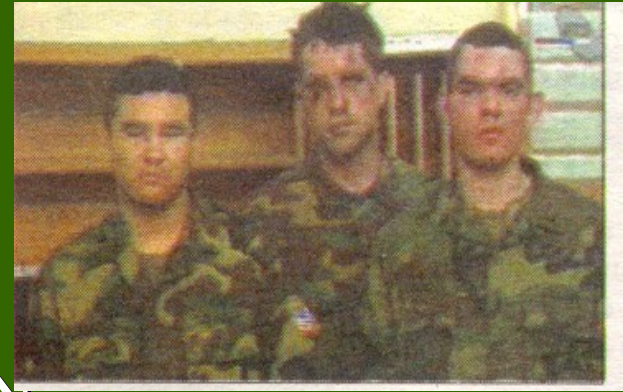


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ACTIONS ON CONTACT

- ✓ REMAIN UNDETECTED
- ✓ DEPLOY AND REPORT
- ✓ PROTECT THE TEAM
- ✓ DEVELOP THE SITUATION
- ✓ ASSESS THE ENEMY
- ✓ RECOMMEND A COURSE OF ACTION
- ✓ DECIDE ON A COURSE OF ACTION



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COURSES OF ACTION

- ▮ MAINTAIN VISUAL, REMAIN UNDETECTED, AND UPDATE S REPORTS
- ▮ MAINTAIN VISUAL, CLOSE IN AND DESTROY
- ▮ MAINTAIN CONTACT, DELAY FOR REINFORCEMENT OR FOR THE TCF



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SECURITY OF DESIGNATED CRITICAL ASSETS

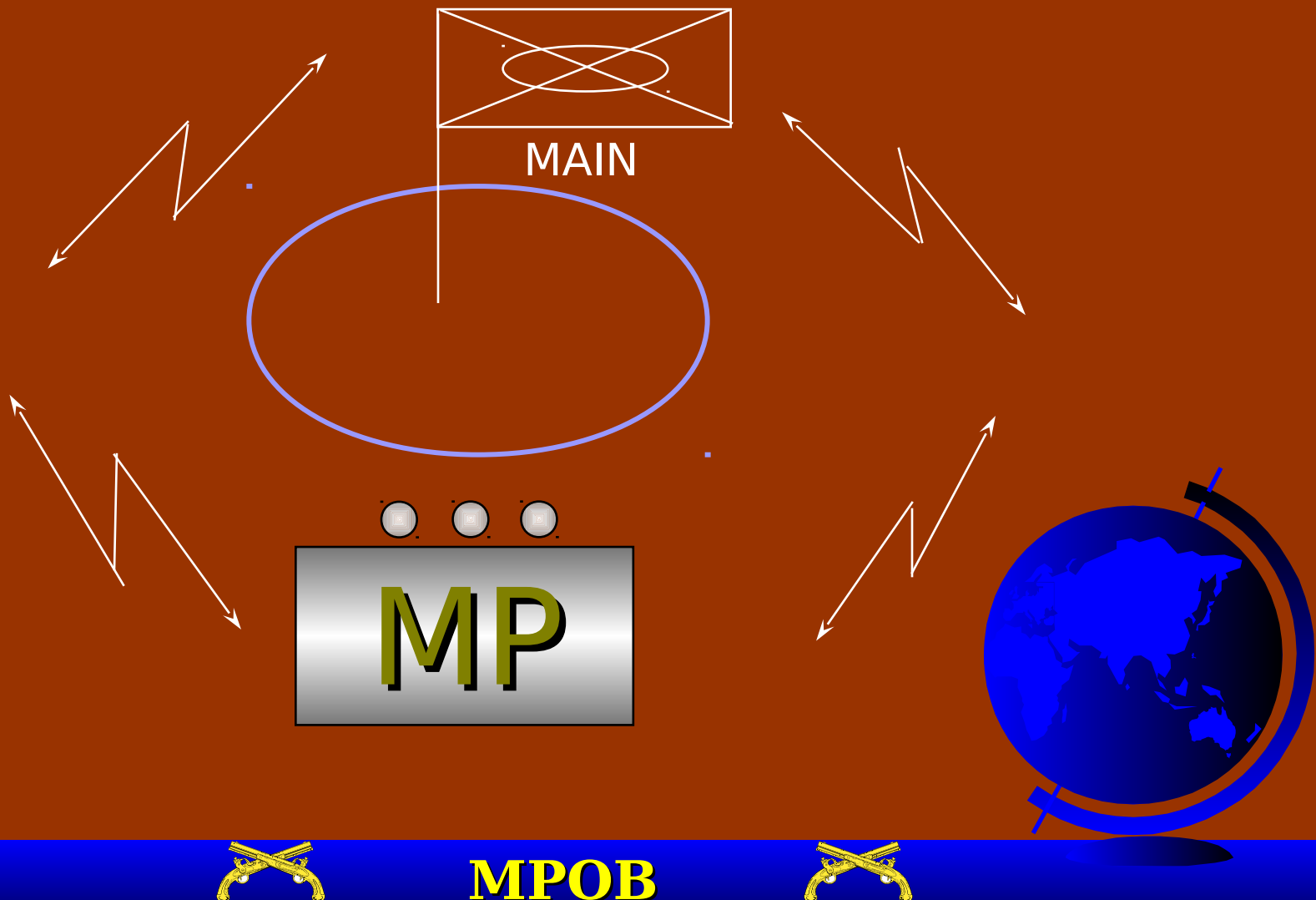
- ☆ PROVIDING COMMAND POST SECURITY
- ▢ SECURITY FOR A DIVISION MAIN CP
- ▢ SECURITY FOR A CORPS MAIN/TACTICAL CP
- ▢ PROVIDING CONVOY SECURITY



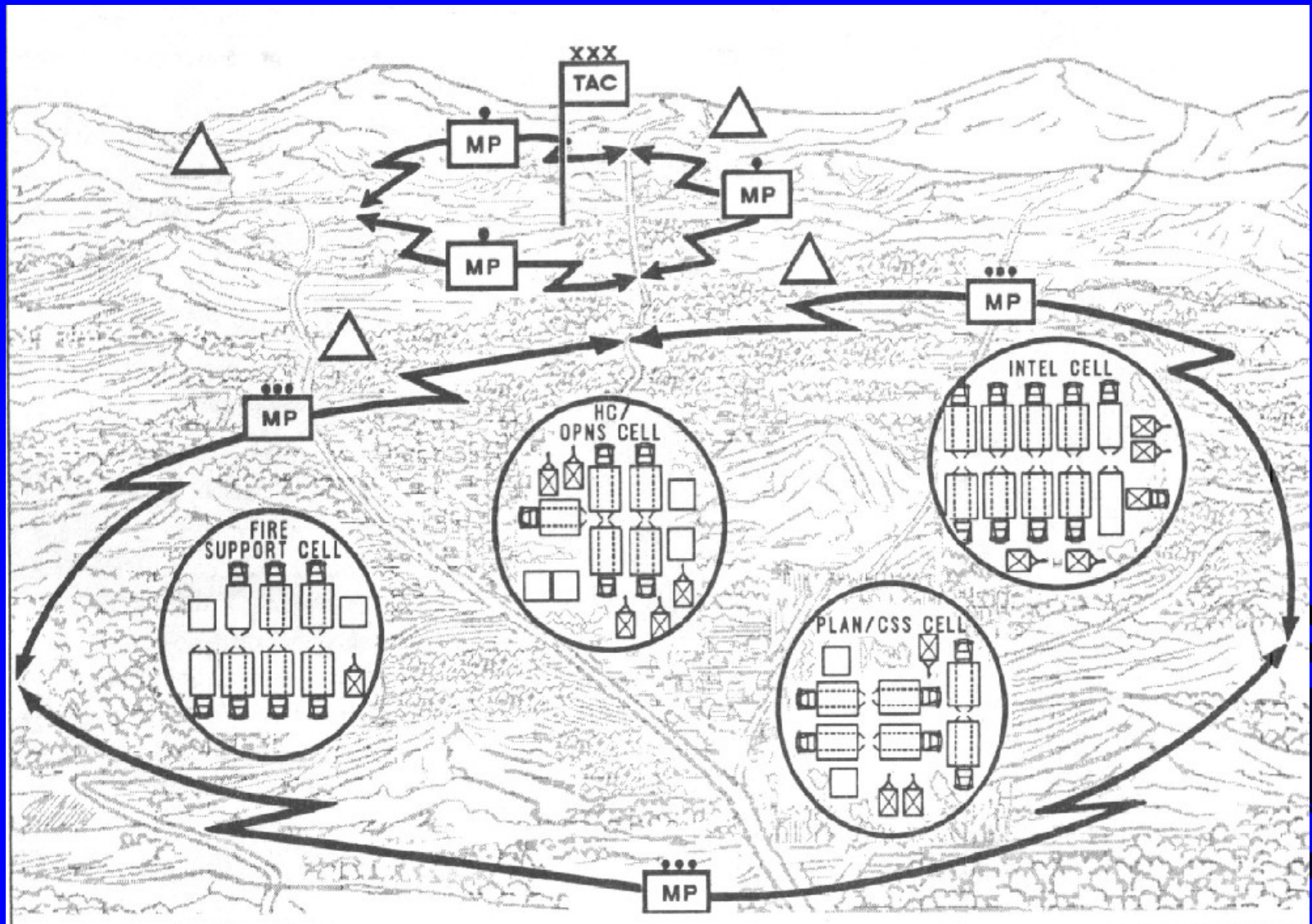
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MP SECURITY OF A MASSED DIVISION CP (WITHOUT AUGMENTED MP'S)



DISPERSED COMMAND POST (CORPS)



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SECURITY OF SPECIAL AMMUNITION

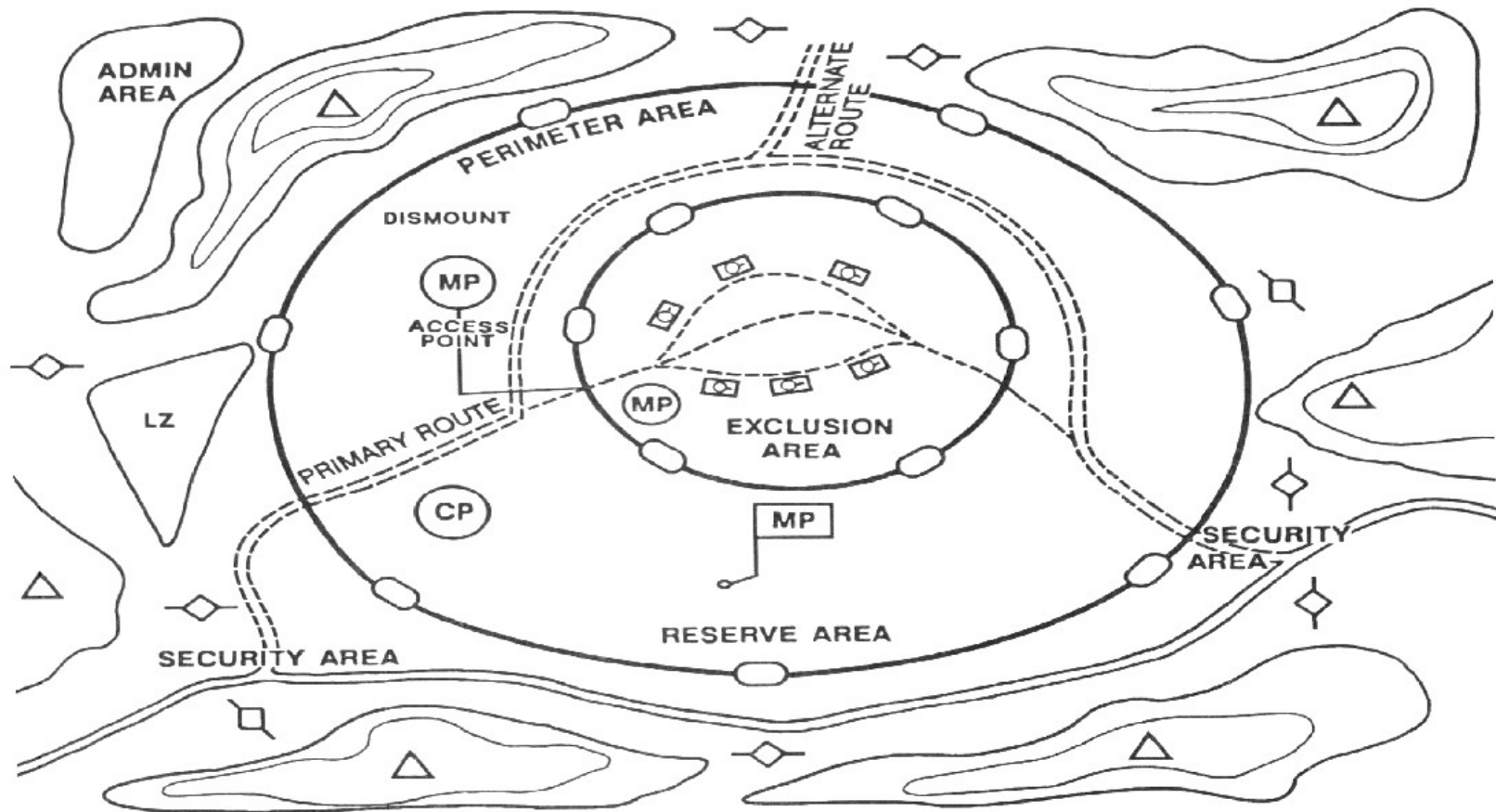
- ♣ NUCLEAR AMMUNITION SUPPLY POINTS (NASPS)
- ♣ TRANSPORT SECURITY
- ♣ TRANSFER POINT SECURITY



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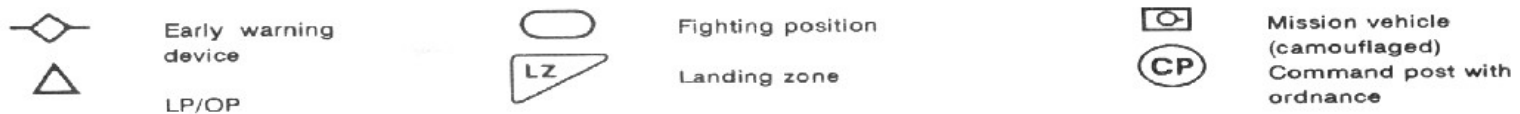


NUCLEAR AMMUNITION SUPPLY POINT



ADMIN AREA -All support functions (mess and maintenance). Sometimes within the reserve area, sometimes not.
RESERVE AREA -Site command post, MP response force.

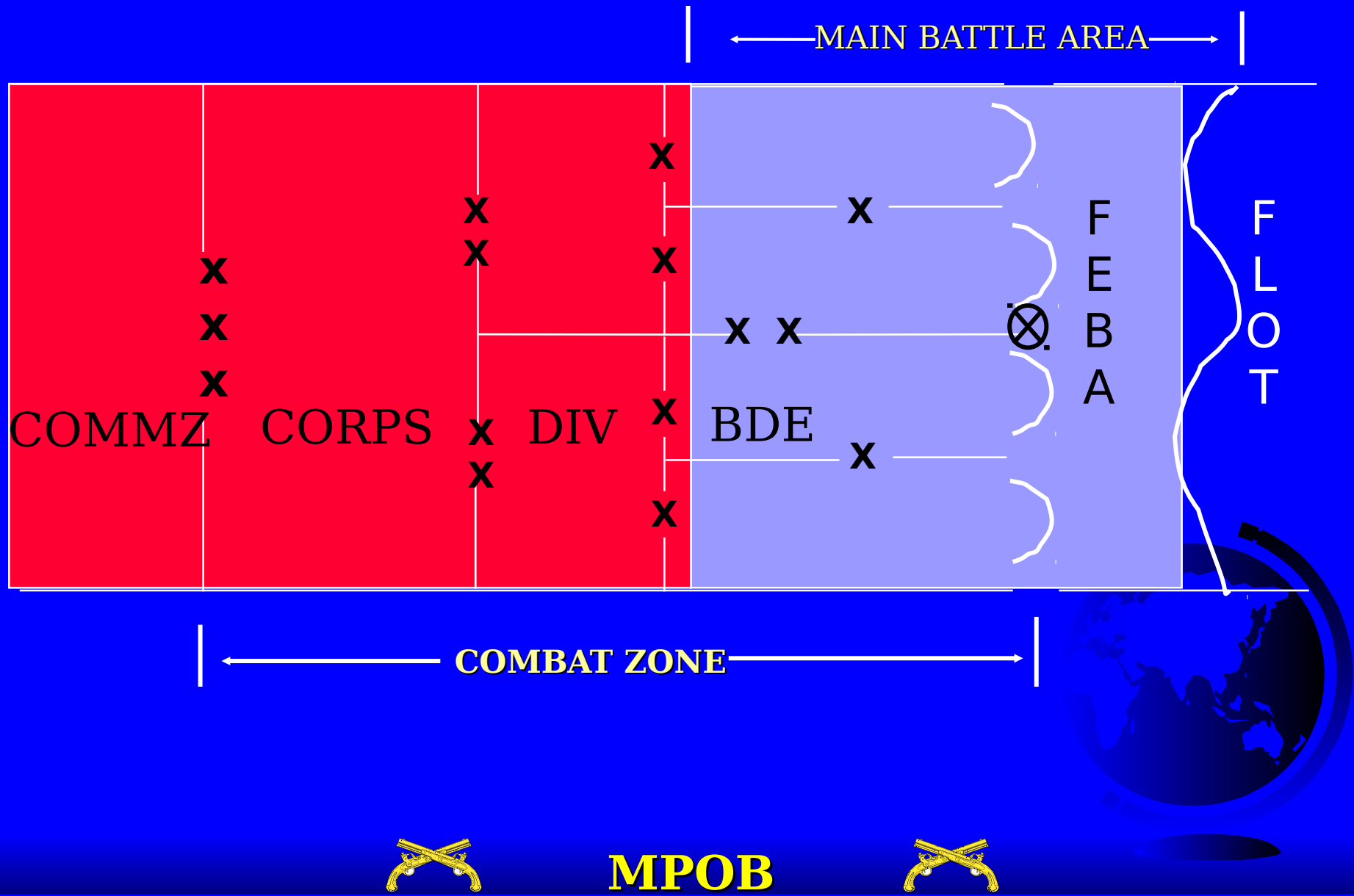
PERIMETER AREA -Fighting positions manned by MP and ordnance personnel.
SECURITY AREA -Up to 5 km outside perimeter. Security patrols, OPs/LPs, MWDs, PEWS, and obstacles.



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REAR AREA LAYOUT



CORPS REAR AREA OPERATIONS CENTER

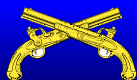
**CORPS SPT GP
RAOC**

**OPS/INTEL
SEC**

PLANS SEC

ADC SEC

OPS OFF O4 01A RB PLNS OFF O3 31A ENGR OFF O3 21A
FA OFF O3 13E RB OPS SGT E7 11B CML OFF O2 74A
PLNS OFF O3 31A CLERK E4 71L ENGR NCO E8 12Z
CML OFF O3 74A NBC NCO E6 54B
EOD OFF O3 91E
OPS SGT E7 11Z
INT SGT E7 96B
NBC NCO E6 54B
CLERK E4 71L



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THREAT PURPOSE

The purpose of the threat is to seize and maintain the initiative while degrading or eliminating the enemy's flexibility and capability to sustain both close and deep fights.



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REAR OPERATIONS THREAT

- **LEVEL I:** Those which can be defeated by Base or Base-Cluster self-defense measures.
- **LEVEL II:** Those which are beyond base or base-cluster self-defense, and can be defeated by response forces, normally MP with supporting fires.
- **LEVEL III:** Those which necessitate the command decision to commit a TCF

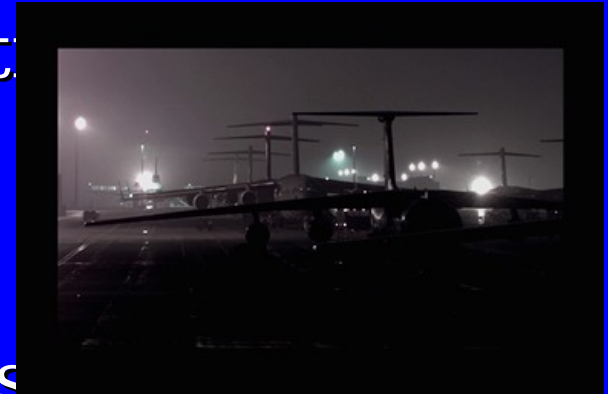


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THREAT TARGETS

- * Nuclear Storage and Delivery Systems
- * Command and Control Facilities
- * ADA Sites
- * Airfields
- * Critical Support and Logistics Facilities
- * Main Supply Routes
- * Reserves



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BASE/BASE-CLUSTERS DESIGNATION

UNITS DESIGNATED BY RAOC AS:

- ♦ Bases (units or multi-unit positions with definite perimeters)

- A base is responsible for
own security

Base Cluster

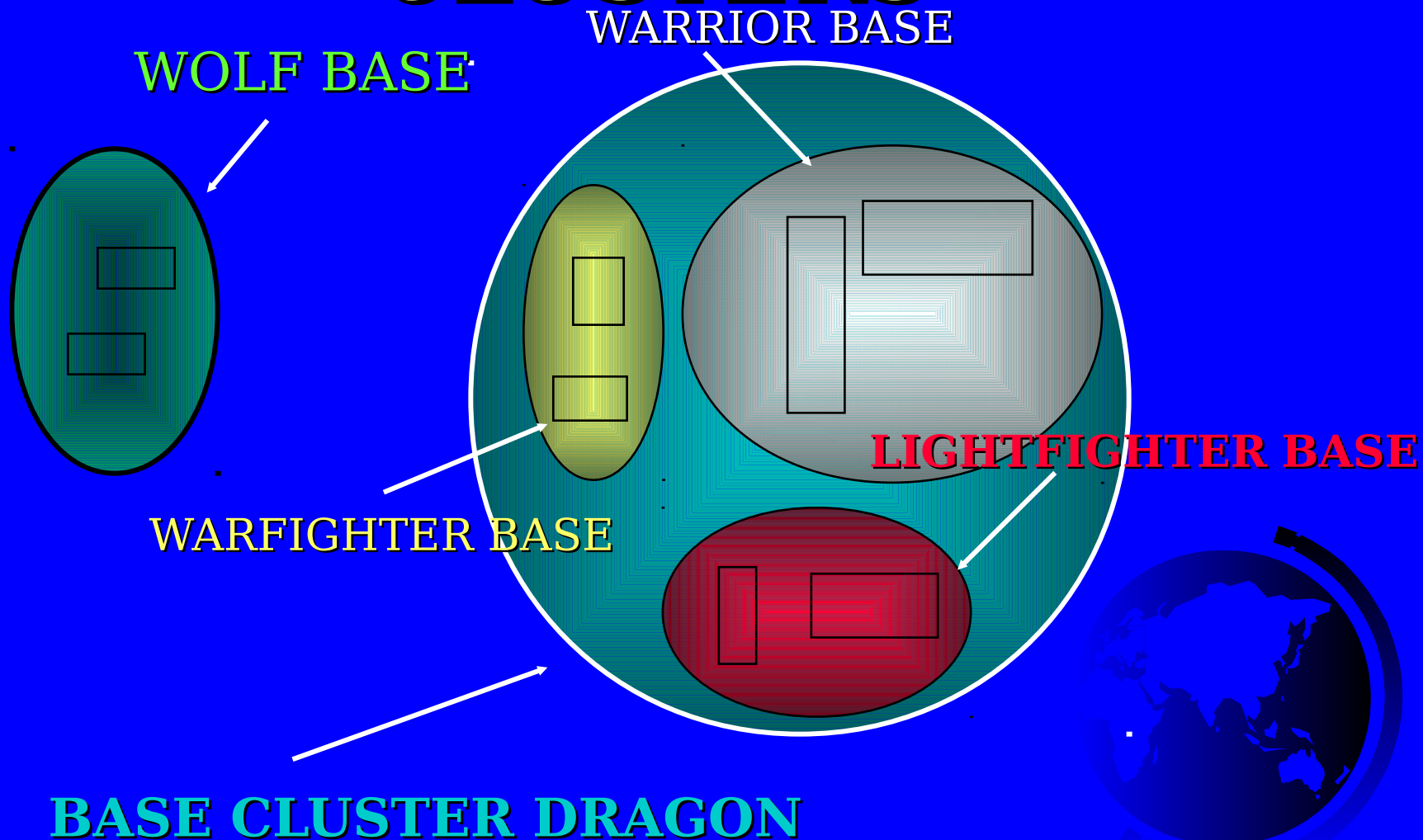
- Grouping of bases based on mission and security requirements
- Lacks clearly defined perimeter



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BASE AND BASE CLUSTERS



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REAR OPERATIONS

BASE OR BASE CLUSTER DEFENSE

- ♦ REAR CP DESIGNATES COMMANDER FOR EACH BASE OR BASE CLUSTER
- ▢ SENIOR COMMANDER COMMANDS BASE CLUSTER
- ▢ COMMANDERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR:
 - ♦ POSITIONING UNITS IN THEIR AOR
 - ♦ IPB OF THEIR AOR
 - ♦ DEVELOPMENT OF A SELF-DEFENSE PLAN



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REAR OPERATIONS

BASE OR BASE CLUSTER DEFENSE

(CONTINUED)

- ✦ DEFENSE PLANS INCLUDE:
 - ✦ CLEAR DEFINITION OF DEFENSE C2
 - ✦ DETECTION OF THREAT
 - ✦ SECTORS OF RESPONSIBILITY
 - ✦ IDENTIFICATION OF UNIT RESPONSE FORCE
 - ✦ OBSTACLE PLAN
 - ✦ AREA DAMAGE CONTROL
 - ✦ INTERNAL ADA MEASURES
 - ✦ FIRE SUPPORT



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REAR OPERATIONS

BASE OR BASE CLUSTER DEFENSE PLANS

- ★ FORWARDED TO MP CONDUCTING AREA SECURITY OR MMS IN THE BASE/BASE CLUSTER AO
- ▢ FORWARDED TO THE RESPONSE FORCE
- ▢ FORWARDED TO REAR CP/RAOC/RTOC
- ▢ COORDINATED WITH ADJACENT BASES OR BASE CLUSTERS TO MAXIMIZE MUTUAL SUPPORT
- ▢ BASE OR BASE CLUSTER COMMANDERS ESTABLISH 24 HOUR OPERATION CENTERS (BCOC/BDOC)

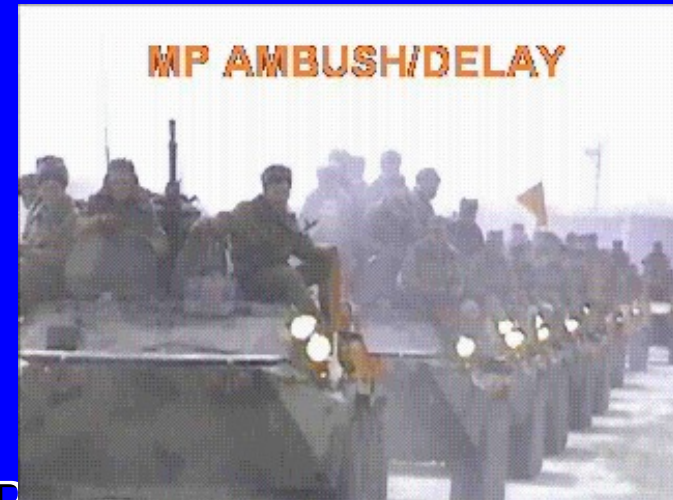


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RESPONSE FORCE

- ✦ USUALLY MILITARY POLICE
- ▢ MAINTAIN CONTACT/DELAY/
DEFEND AGAINST LARGER FORCES
- ▢ ASSIST TACTICAL COMBAT FORCE
WHEN EMPLOYED



OPTIONS

CHEMICAL
ENGINEERS
ELEMENT OF TCF
HN FORCES
RECONSTITUTING
UNIT
TRANSITIONING
COMBAT
FORCES



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REAR OPERATIONS TACTICAL COMBAT FORCE

- ▮ DESIGNATED BY THE G-3
- ▮ IPB, ANALYSIS OF METT-TC, AND CDR'S RISK ASSESSMENT DETERMINE IF THE TCF IS DEDICATED OR ON ORDER
- ▮ ONCE TCF IS DESIGNATED IT ESTABLISHES LIAISON WITH THE REAR CP
- ▮ DEVELOPS OWN IPB



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REAR OPERATIONS TACTICAL COMBAT FORCE (CONTINUED)

- CONDUCTS DIRECT COORDINATION WITH MP OR OTHER RESPONSE FORCES REGARDING RECONNAISSANCE INFORMATION, BHO, & CONTINGENCY PLANS
- COMMITMENT OF THE TCF IS A COMMAND DECISION
- ONCE COMMITTED, ALL UNITS IN TCF AO BECOME OPCON
- RESPONSE FORCES MAY BE TASKED TO CONDUCT PASSAGE OF LINES OR ESTABLISH BLOCKING POSITIONS TO SUPPORT THE TCF



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COUNTER INCURSION OPERATIONS

- MP COUNTER INCURSION OPERATIONS ARE LIMITED COMBAT OPERATIONS THAT FOCUS ON IMPEDING ENEMY INTELLIGENCE GATHERING AND MOVEMENT
- OUR INTENT IS TO LOCATE THE ENEMY BEFORE THE ENEMY CAN DICTATE THE TIME AND PLACE OF AN ENCOUNTER.



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COUNTER INCURSION OPERATIONS

- ♠ DISCOVERING AND COUNTERING INFILTRATIONS
- ♠ COUNTERING RECONNAISSANCE UNITS
- ♠ COUNTERING SMALL SCATTERED GROUND, AIRBORNE AND AIRBORNE



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AIR BASE GROUND DEFENSE (ABGD)

Local security measures, both normal and emergency, required to nullify and reduce the effectiveness of the enemy ground attack directed against USAF bases and air operations.



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ABGD OBJECTIVE

The objective of ABGD is to prevent the degradation of security generation by detecting and engaging the enemy ground force far enough from the base to prevent the use of *stand off* or CBRN weapons.

ABGD MUST BE:

- Integrated into rear security operations
- Capable of being performed in any part of the globe throughout the operational continuum
- Active rather than reactive
- Coordinated with Host Nation in accordance with applicable HN and joint agreements



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AIR FORCE AOR

The Air Force AOR is approximately 100 km from the air base perimeter including the base , and METT-TC driven



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ARMY AOR

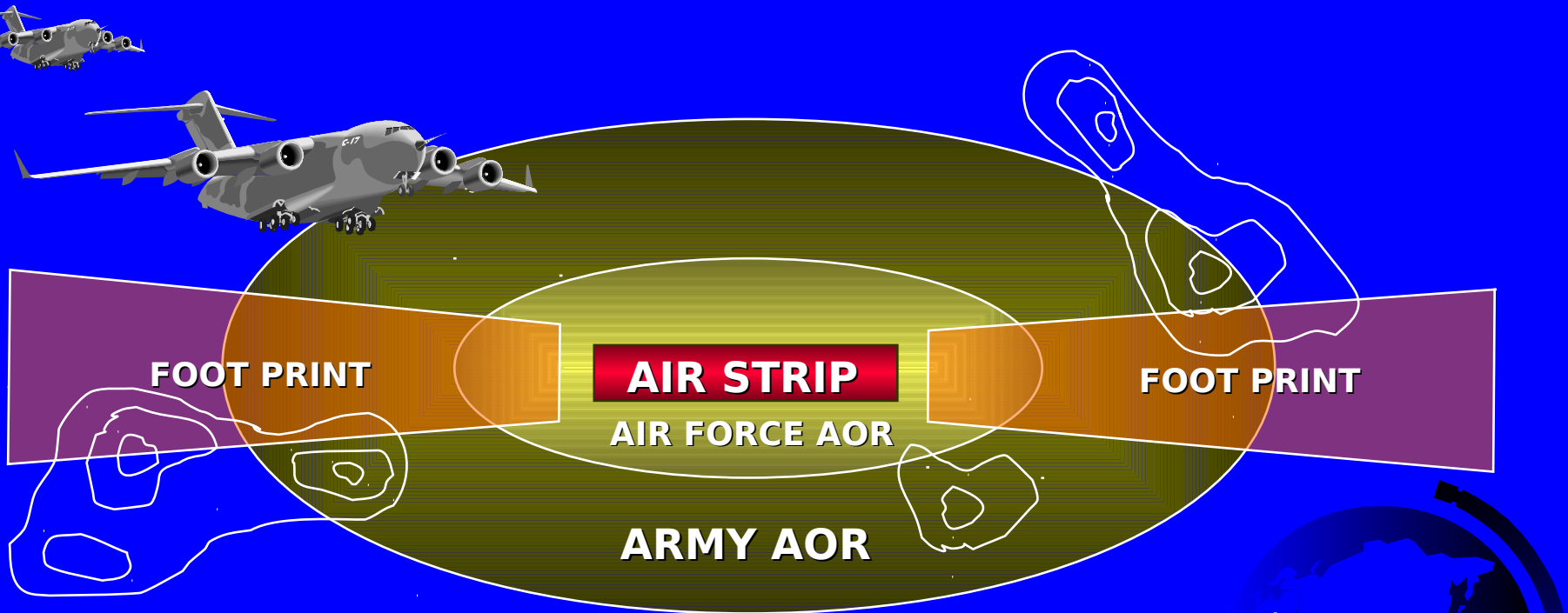
The Army AOR is a defensive belt extending 100 km forward of the Air Force AOR. Operations in the Army AOR will consist of the deliberate defense of the air base, the establishment of LPs and the conduct of patrols. METT-TC drives



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FOOTPRINT



EACH **AOR** HAS 3-5 KM OF
RESPONSIBILITY; METT-TC
DEPENDENT

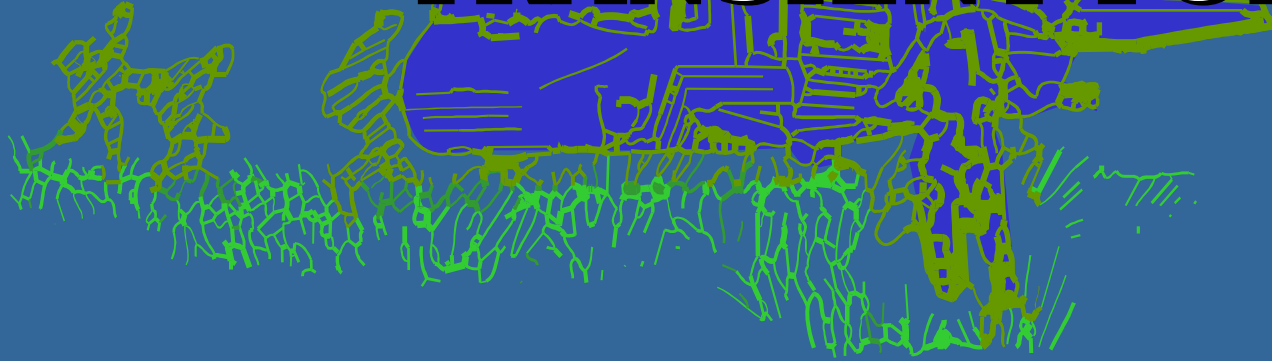


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AVAILABLE FORCES

- ABGD FORCES
 - RESPONSE FORCES
 - TACTICAL COMBAT FORCES
 - TRANSIENT FORCES



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RESPONSE FORCE CONSIDERATIONS

- Defense capability of each base
- ABGD forces available to augment forces
- Location of obstacles and mines
- Communication procedures
- Deceptions plan and capability for each base



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RESPONSE FORCE COORDINATION

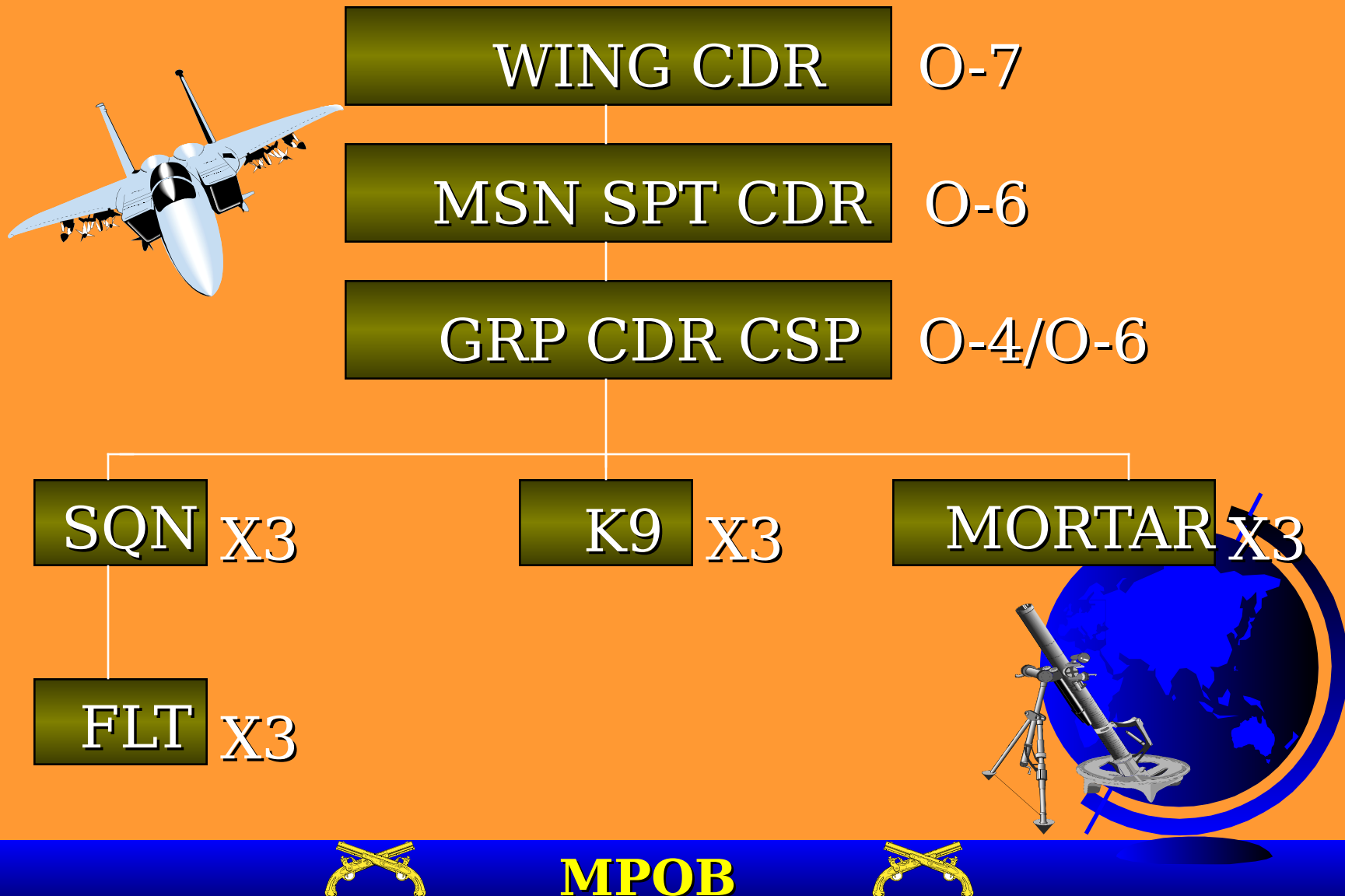
- Location, type and quantity of fire support
- Signals for FPF
- Locations of TRPs and planned fire missions
- Procedures for contacting the BDOC
- Locations of LP/OP's, patrols and contacts
- Location and type of aviation support



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USAF SECURITY POLICE



AVAILABLE COMBAT ASSETS

- AF SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES
- AC-130 SPECTRE GUNSHIP
- AF CAS
- ARMY AVIATION
- ARMY FIELD ARTILLERY
- ARMY AIR DEFENSE ARTILLERY



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AREA DAMAGE CONTROL

- LIMIT THE EFFECTS OF NATURAL OR MANMADE DISASTERS
- EXECUTED BEFORE, DURING, AND AFTER DISASTER
- ENGINEERS, MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND ARMY AVIATORS MAY ASSIST



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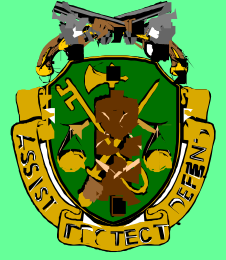
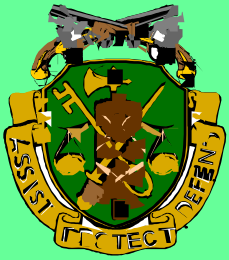
TERRORISM COUNTERACTION

- RAIDS
- RESCUES
- SHOW OF FORCE
- INTELLIGENCE GATHERING
- HOST NATION COORDINATION



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QUESTIONS

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